
Bonnefont Cloister Herb Garden

Plants In The Medicinal Bed

Aconitum napellus
Aconite, Monkshood

Agrostemma githago
Corncockle

Alcea rosea
Hollyhock

Ammi visnaga*
Tooth-Pick Weed

Anagallis arvensis
Scarlet Pimpernel

Arctium lappa
Burdock

Aristolochia clematitis
Birthwort

Asparagus officinalis
Asparagus

Bupleurum rotundifolium
Thorow-Wax

Calendula arvensis*
Field Marigold

Calendula officinalis
Pot Marigold

Cnicus benedictus
Blessed Thistle

Dictamnus albus
White Gasplant

Digitalis purpurea
Foxglove

Ecballium elaterium
Squirting Cucumber

Echium vulgare
Viper's Bugloss

Erysimum cheiri*
Wallflower

Euphorbia lathyris
Mole Plant, Caper Spurge

Glaucium flavum
Horned Poppy

Lactuca virosa*
Wild Lettuce

Malva sylvestris
Common Mallow, Cheeses

Mandragora officinarum
Mandrake

Nigella damascena
Love-in-a-Mist

Ononis spinosa
Restharrow

Paeonia officinalis*
Peony

Papaver somniferum
Opium poppy

Pilosella officinarum
Mouse-Ear Hawkweed

Prunella vulgaris
Self-Heal

Rheum officinale
Medicinal Rhubarb

Ricinus communis
Castor Bean

Rosa gallica
Apothecary Rose

Ruta graveolens
Rue

Salvia officinalis
Common Sage

Salvia sclarea
Clary

Salvia viridis
Annual Sage

Silybum marianum
Milk Thistle

Symphytum officinale
Comfrey

Tanacetum balsamita
Costmary

Tanacetum parthenium
Feverfew

Teucrium chamaedrys
Germander

Thymus officinalis
Thyme

Trigonella foenum-graecum
Fenugreek

Vaccaria hispanica*
Cow Cockle

Valeriana officinalis
Common Valerian

Verbascum thapsus
Common Mullein

Plants In The Household Bed

Artemisia abrotanum
Southernwood

Artemisia absinthium
Absinthe, Wormwood

Artemisia camphorata
Camphor Wormwood

Ballota nigra
Black Horehound

Chamaemelum nobile
Roman Chamomile

Filipendula ulmaria
Meadowsweet

Iris 'Florentina'
Orris, Fleur-de-Lis

Lavandula angustifolia
English Lavender

Lilium candidum
Madonna Lily

Lychnis coronaria
Mullein Pink

Melissa officinalis
Lemon Balm

Mentha pulegium
Pennyroyal

Saponaria officinalis
Soapwort

Tanacetum vulgare
Common Tansy

Plants In The Vegetable Bed

Allium porrum
Leek

Allium sativum
Garlic

Allium schoenoprasum
Chives

Armoracia rusticana
Horseradish

Beta vulgaris ssp. maritima*
Wild Sea Beet

Borago officinalis
Borage

Brassica nigra
Black Mustard

Brassica oleracea
Kale

Calendula officinalis
Pot Marigold

Campanula rapunculus
Rampion

Centranthus ruber
Red Valarian

Chenopodium bonus-henricus
Good King Henry

Cichorium intybus
Chicory

Coriandrum sativum
Coriander

Crambe maritima
Sea Kale

Cynara cardunculus var. scolymus
Artichoke

Daucus carota
White Carrot

Diplotaxis tenuifolia*
Wild Rocket

Eruca sativa
Rocket, Arugula

Eryngium maritimum
Sea Holly

Foeniculum vulgare var. azoricum
Florence Fennel

Inula helenium
Elecampane

Levisticum officinale
Lovage

Myrrhis odorata
Sweet Cicely

Ocimum basilicum
Basil

Petroselinum crispum var. neapolitanum
Neapolitan Parsley

Pisum sativum
'Blue-Podded Capujiner'
Common Pea

Rumex acetosa
Garden Sorrel

Rumex scutatus
French Sorrel

Sanguisorba major
Great Burnet

Sanguisorba minor
Salad Burnet

Sium sisarum
Skirret

Taraxacum officinale
Dandelion

Thymus serpyllum
Creeping thyme

Vicia faba 'Martock'
Broad Bean

Plants In The Small Square Bed

Fagopyrum esculentum
Buckwheat

Lagenaria siceraria
Bottle Gourd

Secale cereale
Rye

Plants In The Magic Bed

Achillea millefolium
Common Yarrow

Achillea ptarmica
Sneezewort

Aconitum napellus
Monkshood

Alchemilla vulgaris
Lady's Mantle

Anagallis arvensis
Scarlet Pimpernell

Anthemis sancti-johannis*
St. John's Chamomile

Artemisia vulgaris
Mugwort

Arum italicum
Italian Arum

Atropa belladonna
Belladonna

Betonica officinalis
Betony

Bistorta officinalis
Bistort

Carlina acaulis
Stemless Carline Thistle

Carlina vulgaris
Carline Thistle

Catananche caerulea
Cupid's Dart
Colchicum autumnale
Autumn Crocus

Consolida regalis
Larkspur

Cynoglossum officinale
Hounds Tongue

Datura metel
Downy Thorn Apple

Doronicum pardalianches
Great Leopard's Bane

Dracunculus vulgaris
Dragon Arum

Foeniculum vulgare
Fennel

Fumaria officinalis
Fumitory

Geum urbanum
Herb Bennet

Hyoscyamus niger
Henbane

Hypericum perforatum
St. John's Wort

Leonurus cardiaca
Motherwort

Leucanthemum vulgare
Ox-Eye Daisy

Mandragora autumnalis
Autumn Mandrake

Mandragora officinarum*
Mandrake

Paeonia officinalis*
Peony

Papaver dubium*
Poppy

Papaver rhoeas
Corn Poppy

Plantago lanceolata
Ribgrass Plantain

Plantago major
Common Plantain

Plantago media*
Hoary Plantain

Salvia glutinosa
Jupiter's Distaff

Sempervivum tectorum
Houseleek

Solanum dulcamara
Woody Nightshade

Verbascum thapsus*
Mullein

Verbena officinalis
Vervain

Plants Under
The Cornelian
Cherry Tree

Colchicum autumnale*
Autumn Crocus

Cornus mas
Cornelian Cherry

Dracunculus vulgaris*
Dragon Arum

Fragaria vesca
Wild Strawberry

Hedera helix
English Ivy

Plants In the
Adjacent Shade
Bed

Anthericum liliago
St. Bernard's Lily

Cucubalus baccifer
Berry-Bearing Catchfly

Dryopteris filix-mas*
Male Fern

Myosotis scorpioides
Forget-me-not

Lilium candidum
Madonna Lily

Rosa alba
White Rose

Viola odorata*
Sweet Violet

Plants In the
Adjacent Shade
Bed

Angelica archangelica
Angelica, Archangel

Physalis alkekengi
Chinese Lantern

Sanguisorba officinalis
Great Burnet

Valeriana officinalis*
Valerian

Plants In the Love
and Fertility Bed

Aquilegia vulgaris
Columbine

Fragaria vesca
Wild Strawberry

Hyacinthoides non-scripta
English Bluebell

Lilium candidum
Madonna Lily

Rosa alba 'Semi-plena'
White Rose

Viola odorata
Sweet Violet

Viola tricolor
Heart's Ease

Plants In the Fig
Tree Bed

Acanthus spinosus
Spiny Acanthus

Arum italicum
Italian Arum

Arum maculatum
Cuckoopint,
Lords-and-Ladies

Ficus carica
Fig Tree

Filipendula vulgaris
Dropwort

Geum rivale
Avens

Lychnis flos-cuculi
Ragged Robin

Polygonatum odoratum
Solomon's Seal

Symphytum officinale*
Comfrey

Thalictrum aquilegifolium
Meadow Rue

Plants In The
Arts & Crafts Bed

Agrimonia eupatoria
Agrimony

Anchusa officinalis
Alkanet

Anthemis tinctoria
Golden Marguerite

Carthamus tinctorius
Safflower

Chelidonium majus
Greater Celandine

Crocus sativus
Saffron Crocus

Dipsacus sativus
Teasel

Equisetum hyemale
Horsetail

Galium verum
Our Lady's Bedstraw

Genista tinctoria
Dyer's Greenweed

Gossypium herbaceum
Levant Cotton

Indigofera tinctoria
Indigo

Iris x germanica
Flag, Fleur de Lis

Iris pseudacorus
Yellow Flag

Isatis tinctoria
Woad

Linum usitatissimum
Flax

Onopordum acanthium
Cotton Thistle

Reseda luteola
Weld

Rubia tinctorum
Madder

Urtica dioica
Stinging Nettle

Plants In
Medieval
Brewing

Humulus lupulus
Hops

Tanacetum balsamita
Costmary, Alecost

Herbs In The Bed
Below Parapet
Wall

Alyssum wulfenianum*
Madwort

Arenaria montana*
Sandwort

Armeria maritima
Sea Thrift

Artemisia dracunculus
Tarragon

Buxus sempervirens
Boxwood Topiary

Calamintha officinalis
Calamint

Calendula officinalis
Pot Marigold

Crithmum maritimum
Sampshire

Crocus sativus*
Saffron Crocus

Dianthus superbus
Fringed Pink

Digitalis purpurea
Foxglove

Glycyrrhiza glabra
Licorice

Gratiola officinalis*
Hedge Hyssop

Hyssopus officinalis
Hyssop

Lavandula officinalis
Lavender

Lilium candidum
Madonna Lily

Nepeta cataria
Catnip

Origanum marjorana
Marjoram

Origanum vulgare
Oregano

Rosa gallica
Apothecary Rose

Salvia officinalis
Common Sage

Satureja montana
Winter Savory

Thymus serpyllum
Creeping Thyme

Thymus vulgaris
Common Thyme

Chelidonium majus
Greater Celandine

Silene latifolia
White Campion

Citrus x aurantium var.
myrtifolia "Chinotto"
Sour Orange

Olea europaea
Common Olive

Piper nigrum
Common pepper

Viola tricolor
Heart's Ease

Convallaria majalis
Lily of the Valley

Tanacetum parthenium
Feverfew

Commiphora africana
False Myrrh

Origanum dictamnus
Dittany of Crete

Zingiber officinale
Common Ginger

Plants In The
Espaliered Pear
Beds On The
West Wall

Cydonia oblonga
Quince

Teucrium scorodonia*
Wood Sage

Cyclamen purpurascens
Cyclamen

Phoenix dactylifera
Date Palm

* Indicates a plant that is
growing but not labeled in
the garden bed

Anethum graveolens
Dill

Galium odoratum
Sweet Woodruff

Viola odorata
Sweet Violet

Dianthus carthusianorum
Clusterhead Pink

Punica granatum
Pomegranate

Mentha x piperita
Peppermint
Pyrus communis
Common Pear

Geranium robertianum
Herb Robert

Viola tricolor
Heart's Ease

Dianthus caryophyllus
Clove Pink

Ricinus communis
Castor Bean

Thymus serpyllum
Creeping Thyme

Helleborus niger
Christmas Rose

Plants In
Containers

Dianthus deltoides
Maiden Pink

Ruscus aculeatus
Butcher's Broom

Helleborus orientalis
Lenten Rose

Acanthus mollis
Acanthus

Equisetum hyemale
Rough Horsetail

Salvia rosmarinus
Rosemary

Lathyrus tuberosus
Earth-nut Pea

Adiantum capillis-veneris
Maiden hair fern

Hedera helix
English Ivy

Santolina
chamaecyparissus
Cotton Lavender

Plants In The
Quince Tree Beds

Myrrhis odorata
Sweet Cicely

Aloe vera
Medicinal Aloe

Jasminum officinale f. affine
Large-Flowered Jasmine

Sempervivum tectorum
Houseleek

Ajuga reptans
Bugle

Osmunda regalis
Royal Fern

Arbutus unedo
Strawberry Tree

Laurus nobilis
Bay Laurel

Plants In
Containers:
Spices Imported
Into Medieval
Europe

Angelica archangelica*
Garden Angelica

Paris quadrifolia
Herb Paris

Boswellia carteri
Frankincense

Lawsonia inermis
Henna

Aquilegia vulgaris
Columbine

Polygonatum odoratum
Solomon's Seal

Buxus sempervirens
Boxwood

Myrtus communis
Myrtle

Alpinia officinarum
Lesser galangal

Asarum europaeum
European Wild Ginger

Primula veris
Cowslip

Ceratonia siliqua
Carob

Myrtus communis ssp.
tarentina
Tarentum myrtle

Cinnamomum verum
True Cinnamon

Betonica officinalis
Betony

Pulmonaria officinalis
Lungwort

Chamaerops humilis
European Fan Palm

Nasturtium officinale
Common Watercress

Curcuma longa
Turmeric

Chamaemelum nobile
Roman Chamomile

Pulsatilla vulgaris
Pasque Flower

Cistus ladanifer
Common Gum Cistus

Nerium oleander
Common Oleander

Elettaria cardamomum
Cardamom